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# JES smart/AQM Air Quality Monitor

## Features

- Smart IoT-enabled combined visibility and gas sensor
- Scattered light visibility sensor with dual beam method
- Reliable early detection of fires through cold smoke detection<sup>1)</sup>
- Dust concentration measurement after gravimetric calibration possible
- Optional up to 3 electrochemical gas sensor modules (CO, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>)
- Installation in-situ (in the tunnel's driving area) or with suction line up to 10 m
- Active extraction of sample air by integrated fan
- Integrated purge air system
- Optional sample heater to eliminate fog from measurement
- Stainless steel housing 1.4404 (AISI 316L)
- IP rating IP69
- Connection to tunnel control system by
  - MODBUS RTU (RS-485)
  - MODBUS/TCP (Ethernet)
  - Analogue and relay outputs
  - JSON Web service (Ethernet)
- Integrated web server for visualisation, configuration, data logging, remote maintenance<sup>2)</sup>
- Optional smart/HUB IoT operating and control unit with touch display
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## System

- smart/AQM sensor to be mounted either
  - in-situ (directly in the tunnel's driving area) or
  - extractive in a niche, cross-cut, etc.
- Terminal box with 24 VDC power supply for connection of supply and signal cables
- System cable with quick connectors between sensor and terminal box for quick and easy sensor exchange
- Optional smart/HUB with touch display

## Operation

Visibility and gas monitoring during normal operation is used to control the tunnel ventilation at normal operation. If and with how much power artificial ventilation by jet fans is operated depends on the measured visibility and gas concentration.

Visibility is expressed by the extinction coefficient, which describes the light attenuation caused by particles in the air. The sensor extracts air from the tunnel by an integrated fan and feeds it into the measuring cell which detects the intensity of light scattered by this sample, sets it into relation with the light passing through and calculates the extinction coefficient. Optional electrochemical gas sensor cells induce currents proportional to the prevailing gas concentration. With these currents and the measured temperature, the gas sensor modules calculate the gas concentrations.

## Advantages

- Specifically designed for application in tunnels
- Single sensor instead of transmitter/receiver pair requiring exact alignment
- Effective fog elimination by optional heater
- Easy recalibration by calibration plug
- Internally generated purge air keeps optics clean and prevents long-term drift
- Low maintenance requirements, stable, accurate
- Smart IoT enabled solution from sensor over hub to asset management
- Condition monitoring
- Remote maintenance
- Flexible integration into tunnel control system
- Pre-calibrated gas sensor modules for easy exchange

## Application

Tunnels are important infrastructure elements in road networks and facilitate the connection of regions. Environmental conditions in tunnels are influenced by fog, particles and emissions and need to be monitored to protect people on their passage through the tunnel from danger and impacts on their health. Accidents in tunnels, and particularly fires, can have dramatic consequences and can prove extremely costly in terms of human life, increased congestion, pollution and repair costs. At every time people in the tunnel need to be supplied with breathable air and sufficient visibility.

Since 1990 JES Elektrotechnik GmbH develops, installs and maintains systems to monitor air characteristics and lighting conditions in tunnels. Our systems are robust, durable and resistant against the corrosive atmosphere in a tunnel. They operate reliably and have a high accuracy in measurement.

All systems fulfil the requirements of the EC guideline 2004/54/EC (Minimum safety requirements for tunnels in the trans-European road network) and the more detailed national guidelines and provisions:

- Austria: RVS 09.02 Tunnelausrüstung
  - Germany: RABT Richtlinien für die Ausstattung und den Betrieb von Straßentunneln
  - Switzerland: ASTRA Richtlinien und Fachhandbuch Betriebs- und Sicherheitsausrüstungen (BSA)
- Our range of products for tunnel covers systems for monitoring of
- Visibility (extractive or in-situ)
  - Toxic gases like CO, NO, NO<sub>2</sub> (extractive or in-situ)
  - Air velocity, direction and temperature
  - Luminance (access, threshold and interior zone)
  - Illuminance

## Technical Specifications

### Sensor device

#### Sensor device smart/AQM (Basic variant)

Type	smart/AQM 
Variant	Basic (visibility only, no Ethernet connectivity)
Measuring method	Dual beam scattered light
Light source	Laser, class 2 in accordance with EN 60825-1 < 1 mW at 650 nm
Measured value	Scattered light intensity expressed as extinction coefficient, transmission, etc.
Measuring range	Configurable; typically 0 .. 15 / km
Resolution	0.001 / km
Accuracy	0.01 / km
Power supply	24 VDC ± 10 %
Current consumption	max. 800 mA (without heater) @ 24 VDC max. 2 A @ 24 VDC (with heater)
Appliance class	Class III (PELV)
Material	Stainless steel 1.4404 (AISI 316L)
IP rating	IP 69
Dimensions	300 x 220 x 100 mm
Weight	approx. 5.8 kg
Analogue/relay outputs (standard)	3 x 4 - 20 mA (2-wire, active) 3 x SPST-NO (max. 60 VDC / 25 VAC, max. 0.5 A)
Temperature range	-40 .. +60 °C
Pressure range	640 .. 1060 hPa
Humidity range	0 .. 100% relative humidity (non-condensing)
Storage temperature	-40 .. +85 °C (without gas sensor modules)

**Sensor device smart/AQM (Standard and Smart variant)**

Type	smart/AQM	
Variants	Standard / Smart	
Gas sensor ports	up to 3 (to be specified on order)	
Measuring method	Visibility: Dual beam scattered light Gas: electrochemical gas sensor cells	
Light source	Laser, class 2 in accordance with EN 60825-1 < 1 mW at 650 nm	
Measured values	Visibility: Scattered light intensity expressed as extinction coefficient, transmission, etc. Gas: concentration	
Measuring range	Visibility: Configurable, typically 0 .. 15 / km Gas: depending on installed <a href="#">gas sensor modules</a>	
Resolution	Visibility: 0.001 / km Gas: depending on installed <a href="#">gas sensor modules</a>	
Accuracy	Visibility: 0.01 / km Gas: depending on installed <a href="#">gas sensor modules</a>	
Power supply	24 VDC ± 10 %	
Current consumption	max. 1.1 A @ 24 VDC (without heater) max. 2.3 A @ 24 VDC (with heater)	
Appliance class	Class III (PELV)	
Material	Stainless steel 1.4404 (AISI 316L)	
IP rating	IP 69	
Dimensions	300 x 220 x 100 mm	
Weight	approx. 6.2 kg	
Digital interfaces (standard)	MODBUS RTU (RS-485) MODBUS/TCP (Ethernet) Webserver for configuration (Ethernet)	
Analogue/relay outputs (standard)	3 x 4 – 20 mA (2-wire, active) 3 x SPST-NO (max. 60 VDC / 25 VAC, max. 0.5 A)	
Additional analogue/relay outputs (optional)	up to 2 <a href="#">analogue / relay output modules</a> , each: 3 x 4 – 20 mA (2-wire, active) 3 x SPST-NO (max. 60 VDC / 25 VAC, max. 0.5 A)	
Temperature range	-40 .. +60 °C	
Pressure range	640 .. 1060 hPa (visibility only) 900 .. 1060 hPa (with gas sensor modules)	
Humidity range	0 .. 100% relative humidity, non-condensing (visibility only) 15 .. 95% relative humidity, non-condensing (with gas sensor modules)	
Storage temperature	-40 .. +85 °C (without gas sensor modules)	

## Terminal box

### Terminal box - smart/AQM-TBX

Type	smart/AQM-TBX	
System cable port	1 (for smart/AQM)	
Power supply	100 to 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz	
Supply voltage fluctuations	± 10 %	
Overvoltage category	II	
Power rating	60 W	
Appliance class	Class I	
Material	Stainless steel 1.4404 (AISI 316L)	
Mounting	incl. mounting clamp made from Stainless steel 1.4404 for wall mounting	
IP rating	IP 69	
Dimensions	250 x 160 x 110 mm	
Weight	approx. 3.2 kg	
Indoor/Outdoor use	Indoor use (tunnel)	
Altitude	up to 2,000 m	
Temperature range	-40 .. +60 °C	
Humidity range	0 .. 100% relative humidity (non-condensing)	
Pollution degree	4 (intended environment) / 2 (when cover removed)	

## Gas sensor modules

### Gas sensor module CO-500

Type	smart/ECS-CO-500	
Measuring method	Electrochemical cell	
Measured value	Gas concentration in ppm	
Measuring range	Configurable within 0 .. 500 ppm CO typically 0 .. 300 ppm CO	
Maximum overload	1,000 ppm CO	
Lower detectable limit	< 0.5 ppm CO	
Resolution	0.1 ppm CO	
Accuracy	± 2 ppm or 2 % reading <sup>3)</sup>	
Temperature compensation	yes	
T90 time	< 40 s	
Long term drift	< 2 % signal loss per month	
Dimensions	Ø 38 x 74 mm	
Weight	88 g	
Expected operation life	3 years in air	
Storage life	6 months in packaging	
Storage temperature	5 .. 20 °C	

**Gas sensor module NO2-2**

Type	smart/ECS-NO2-2	
Measuring method	Electrochemical cell	
Measured value	Gas concentration in ppm	
Measuring range	Configurable within 0 .. 2 ppm NO <sub>2</sub> typically 0 .. 2 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Maximum overload	10 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Lower detectable limit	0.05 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Resolution	0.02 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Accuracy	± 0.05 ppm or 5 % reading <sup>4)</sup>	
Temperature compensation	yes	
T90 time	< 60 s	
Long term drift	< 2 % signal loss per month	
Dimensions	Ø 38 x 74 mm	
Weight	88 g	
Expected operation life	2 years in air	
Storage life	6 months in packaging	
Storage temperature	5 .. 20 °C	

**Gas sensor module NO2-20**

Type	smart/ECS-NO2-20	
Measuring method	Electrochemical cell	
Measured value	Gas concentration in ppm	
Measuring range	Configurable within 0 .. 20 ppm NO <sub>2</sub> typically 0 .. 10 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Maximum overload	200 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Lower detectable limit	< 0.15 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Resolution	0.05 ppm NO <sub>2</sub>	
Accuracy	± 0.5 ppm or 2 % reading <sup>5)</sup>	
Temperature compensation	yes	
T90 time	< 60 s	
Long term drift	< 2 % signal loss per month	
Dimensions	Ø 38 x 74 mm	
Weight	88 g	
Expected operation life	2 years in air	
Storage life	6 months in packaging	
Storage temperature	5 .. 20 °C	

**Gas sensor module NO-100**

Type	smart/ECS-NO-100	
Measuring method	Electrochemical cell	
Measured value	Gas concentration in ppm	
Measuring range	Configurable within 0 .. 100 ppm NO typically 0 .. 30 ppm NO	
Maximum overload	200 ppm NO	
Lower detectable limit	1 ppm NO	
Resolution	0.05 ppm NO	
Accuracy	± 0.5 ppm or 2 % reading <sup>6)</sup>	
Temperature compensation	yes	
T90 time	< 10 s	
Long term drift	< 2 % signal loss per month	
Dimensions	Ø 38 x 74 mm	
Weight	88 g	
Expected operation life	3 years in air	
Storage life	6 months in packaging	
Storage temperature	5 .. 20 °C	

**Gas sensor module NO-25**

Type	smart/ECS-NO-25	
Measuring method	Electrochemical cell	
Measured value	Gas concentration in ppm	
Measuring range	Configurable within 0 .. 25 ppm NO overload up to 0 .. 30 ppm NO	
Maximum overload	50 ppm NO	
Lower detectable limit	< 0.4 ppm NO	
Resolution	0.05 ppm NO	
Accuracy	± 0.2 ppm or 2 % reading <sup>7)</sup>	
Temperature compensation	yes	
T90 time	< 10 s	
Long term drift	< 2 % signal loss per month	
Dimensions	Ø 38 x 74 mm	
Weight	88 g	
Expected operation life	3 years in air	
Storage life	6 months in packaging	
Storage temperature	5 .. 20 °C	

## Probe heater

smart/AQM-PHT Probe heater	
Type	smart/AQM-PHT 
Control	Controlled by outside temperature (if smart/AQM-TMP installed), otherwise by internal temperature (offset configurable)
Fog concentration	max. 5 g/m <sup>3</sup> in saturated air
Temperature range	-40 .. 60 °C
Material	Stainless steel 1.4404 (AISI 316L)
IP rating	IP 69
Dimensions	Ø 64 x 335 mm
Weight	Heater 1.5 kg Holder 0.4 kg

## Analogue / relay output module

Analogue / relay output module ARO	
Type	smart/CORE-ARO
Analogue outputs	3 x 4 - 20 mA
Analogue output type	2-wire, active
Relay outputs	3 x SPST-NO
Max. contact rating	max. 60 VDC / 25 VAC, max. 0.5 A

## 2.4" Touch display

2.4" Internal touch display D2	
Type	smart/CORE-D2
Display type	TFT colour
Diagonal screen size	2.4" (60.96 mm)
Display area	49.96 x 37.72 mm
Resolution	320 x 240 px
Touch type	capacitive
Backlight	LED - white

## Temperature sensor option

### smart/AQM-TMP Temperature sensor option

Type	smart/AQM-TMP	
Temperature sensor	Pt100 DIN B, R <sub>0</sub> : 100 Ω, Temperature coefficient: 3.850 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> /°C, Standard: DIN EN 60751	
Sensor sleeve material	Stainless steel 1.4571 (AISI 316Ti)	
Cable material	Silicon	
IP rating	IP 69 (installed in smart/AQM)	
Cable length	30 cm (longer on request)	
Temperature range	-60 .. +180 °C	
Humidity range	5 .. 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)	
Storage temperature	-30 .. +70 °C	

## Temperature and humidity sensor

### Temperature and humidity sensor

Type	smart/CORE-TRH	
Measured values	Temperature, Relative humidity	
Calculated variables	Dew point, Frost point, Wet bulb temperature, Ice bulb temperature, Water vapour partial pressure, Mixture ratio, Absolute humidity, Specific enthalpy	
Measuring ranges	Temperature: -40 .. 80 °C Relative humidity: 0 .. 100 %	
Accuracy	Temperature: ±(0,2 °C + 0,67 % * abs (reading - 20 °C)) Relative humidity: -15 .. 40 °C: ± (1.3 + 0.3 % reading) %RH for RH ≤ 90 %, ± 2.3 % %RH for RH > 90 % -40 .. 80 °C: ± (1.5 + 1.5 % reading) %RH	
Resolution	Temperature: 0.01 °C Relative humidity: 0.01 %RH	
T90 time	< 15 s with stainless steel grid filter at 20 °C	
Current consumption	3 mA	
Housing material	Stainless steel 1.4404 (AISI 316L)	

## Conformities

Conformities	
Markings	
Electrical standards	2014/35/EU Low Voltage Directive (LVD) 2014/30/EU Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) EN IEC 61000-6-2:2019 Immunity standard for industrial environments EN IEC 61000-6-3:2007 + A1: 2011 Emission standard for residential, commercial and light-industrial environments EN 61010-1 Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use EN 61326-1 Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - EMC requirements
Tunnel safety standards	Austria: RVS 09.02.22 Germany: RABT 2006 Schweiz: ASTRA 13001 Lüftung der Strassentunnel (2021), ASTRA 13004 Branddetektion in Strassentunneln (2007), ASTRA 23001 Fachhandbuch Betriebs- und Sicherheitsausrüstungen Norway: Norwegian Public Roads Administration Handbook No. 021 Road Tunnels International: ISO 23431 Measurement of road tunnel air quality
Gas monitoring	Europe: EN 50545-1 Austria: ÖNORM M9419 Germany: VDI 2053

<sup>1)</sup>

no smoke detector in the sense of EN 54-7 Fire detection and fire alarm systems - Part 7: Smoke detectors - Point-type smoke detectors using the scattered light, transmitted light or ionisation principle

<sup>2)</sup>

only Standard and Smart variant

<sup>3)</sup> , <sup>4)</sup> , <sup>5)</sup> , <sup>6)</sup> , <sup>7)</sup>

whichever is greater